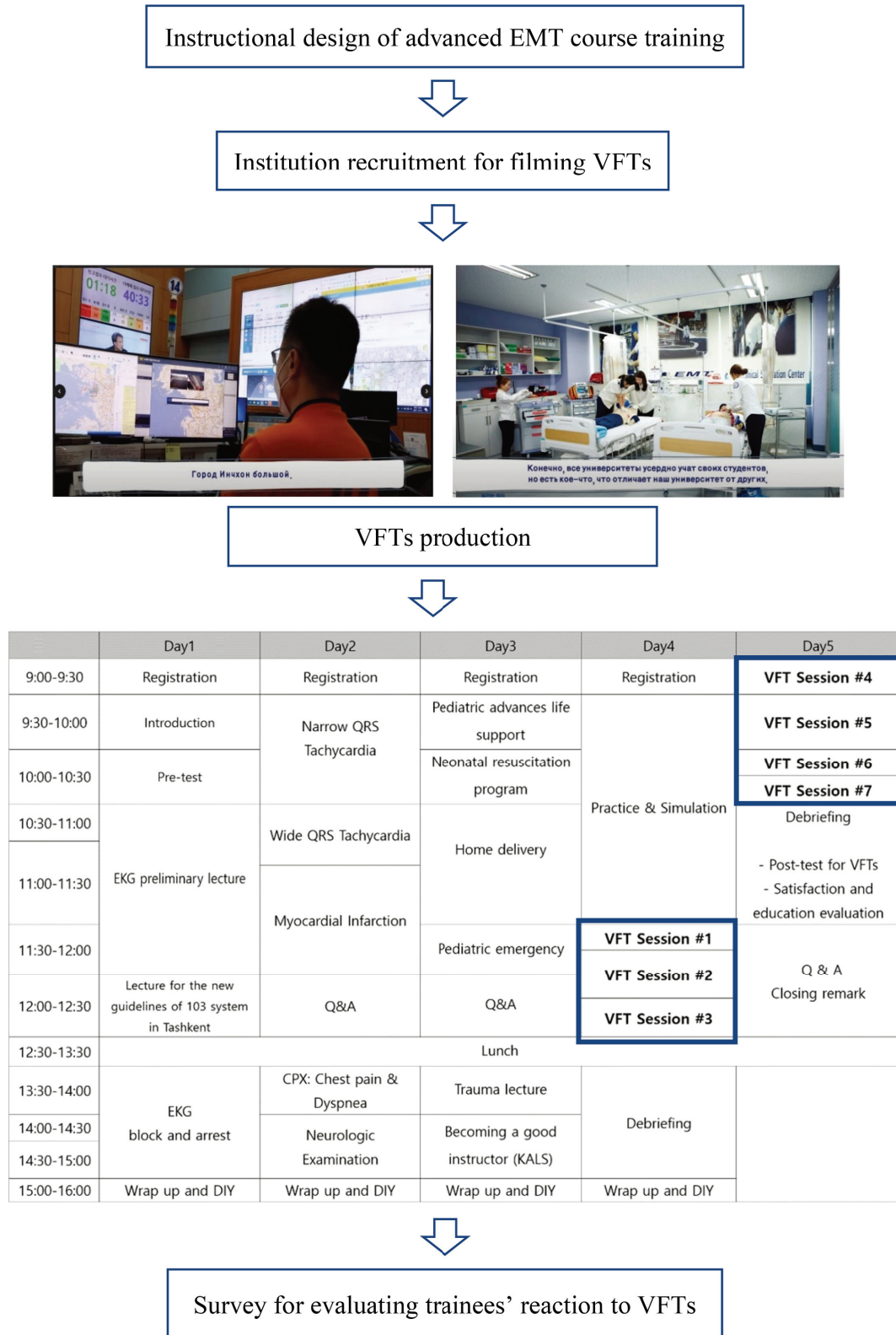


Appendix 1. Research Flow and the Placement of VFT Sessions within Entire EMS Training Programs



VFT: Virtual field trip, EMS: Emergency medicine service, EKG: Electrocardiogram, Q&A: Question and answer, CPX: Clinical performance examination, KALS: Korean Advanced Life Support, DIY: Do it yourself.